

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 8

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

*Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ*

Առաջադրանքները կատարելիս յուրաքանչյուրից պետք է ընտրել այն տարբերակը, որը Ձեր կարծիքով ճիշտ պատասխանն է, և պատասխանների ձևաթղթի համապատասխան մասում կատարել նշում:

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանքի պահանջը և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: ***Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:***

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորի ճշտությունը:

**Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:**

Level A

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right option.

1. American jazz is a **conglomeration** of sounds borrowed from such varied sources as American and
2. African folk music and Christian gospel songs. One of the recognizable characteristics of jazz is its use
3. of **improvisation**: certain parts of the music are written out and played the same way by various
4. performers, and other improvised parts are created spontaneously during a performance and vary
5. widely from performer to performer.
6. The earliest form of jazz was ragtime, lively songs or rags performed on the piano, and the best-
7. known of the ragtime performers and composers was Scott Joplin. Born in 1868 to former slaves,
8. Scott Joplin earned his living from a very early age playing the piano in bars along the Mississippi. One of
9. his regular jobs was in the Maple Leaf Club in Sedalia, Missouri. It was there that he began writing
10. more than 500 compositions that he was to produce, the most famous of which was “The Maple
11. Leaf Rag.”

1 This passage is about

- a) the various sources of jazz
- b) the life of Scott Joplin
- c) the major characteristics of jazz
- d) jazz in general and one specific type of jazz

2 The word “**conglomeration**” in line 1 could best be replaced by

- a) mixture
- b) purity
- c) treasure
- d) disharmony

3 In line 3, the word “**improvisation**” involves which of the following?

- a) performing similarly to other musicians
- b) making up music while playing
- c) playing a varied selection of musical compositions
- d) playing the written parts of the music

4 According to the passage, ragtime was

- a) the first type of jazz
- b) extremely melancholic and sad
- c) performed only at the Maple Leaf Club in Sedalia
- d) generally performed on a variety of instruments

5 Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- a) Scott Joplin’s parents had been slaves before Scott was born
- b) Scott Joplin had formerly been a slave, but he no longer was after 1868
- c) Scott Joplin’s parents were slaves when Scott was born.
- d) Scott Joplin was a slave when he was born

XII Գտնել ավելորդ բառը:  
Find the odd word.

75 In the 1800’s botanist Asa Fray worked to describe and classify the plants were found in North America.

- a) worked
- b) botanist
- c) found
- d) were

76 In spite of though all the hard work she was made to do, Cinderella never complained to her father.

- a) was
- b) though
- c) In spite of
- d) to

77 While in some parts of the world it is jewelry that indicates high economic status, in the others, it is fur coats.

- a) the
- b) is
- c) while
- d) economic

78 The most common question that people ask a fiction writer is whether or not he has been experienced what he has written about.

- a) whether or not
- b) been
- c) that
- d) is

79 In ancient times and throughout the Middle Ages, most of people believed that the earth was motionless.

- a) throughout
- b) of
- c) that
- d) ancient

80 John Chapman became so famous in American folklore as “John Appleseed” after he had planted apple trees throughout the northeastern part of the United states.

- a) the
- b) as
- c) after
- d) so

**XI Կարդալ տեքստը և ընտրել բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող բառը:  
Read the text below and choose the word that best fits each space.**

Do you ever wish you were more optimistic, someone who always expected to be successful? Having someone around who always (69)\_\_\_\_\_ the worst isn't really a lot of fun - we all know someone who sees a single cloud on a sunny day and says, "It looks like rain." But if you catch yourself thinking such things, it's important to do something about it. You can change your view of life, according to psychologists. It only takes a little effort, and you'll find life more rewarding as a (70)\_\_\_\_\_. Optimism, they say, is partly about your self-respect and confidence but it's also a more positive way of looking at life and all it has to offer. Optimists are more (71)\_\_\_\_\_ to start new projects and are generally more prepared to take risks. Upbringing is obviously very important for forming your (72)\_\_\_\_\_ to the world. Some people are brought up to (73)\_\_\_\_\_ too much on others and grow up forever blaming other people when anything goes wrong. Most optimists, on the (74)\_\_\_\_\_ hand, have been brought up not to regard failure as the end of the world-they just get on with their lives.

69

- a) fears
- b) cares
- c) worries
- d) troubles

70

- a) purpose
- b) product
- c) result
- d) reason

71

- a) welcome
- b) hopeful
- c) possible
- d) likely

72

- a) position
- b) attitude
- c) view
- d) opinion

73

- a) depend
- b) believe
- c) hope
- d) trust

74

- a) opposite
- b) far
- c) other
- d) next

**II. Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ:  
Լրացնել տեքստը տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը:  
Fit the missing sentences into the numbered gaps of the following text.**

When we are children, our siblings- (6)\_\_\_\_\_. At the end of life, they are often our oldest friends and oldest enemies. The effect of sibling relationships in childhood can last a lifetime. Many experts say that the relationship among brothers and sisters explains a great deal about family life, especially today when brothers and sisters often spend more time with one another than with their parents. (7)\_\_\_\_\_. Sister pairs are the closest. Brothers are the most competitive. Sisters are usually more supportive of each other. They are more talkative, frank, and better at expressing themselves and sharing their feelings. (8)\_\_\_\_\_. Experts agree that the relationship among siblings is influenced by many factors. For example, studies have shown that both brothers and sisters become more competitive and aggressive (9)\_\_\_\_\_. But parental treatment is not the only factor. Genetics, gender, life events, people, and experiences outside the family all shape the lives of siblings. Recently, one researcher demonstrated another factor in sibling relationships. It was discovered that children dislike watching their siblings fight. (10)\_\_\_\_\_ -supporting one sibling and punishing the other.

6

- a) that is, some siblings have good relationships, but other siblings have bad relationships.
- b) that is, siblings are our oldest friends in life.
- c) that is, sibling relationships are among the most important relationships in life.
- d) that is, our brothers and sisters- are our first friends and first enemies.

7

- a) Studies have shown that sibling relationships between sister-sister pairs and brother-brother pairs are different.
- b) Females and males generally have different relationships.
- c) Siblings spend a lot of time together because they have to.
- d) Studies have shown that sisters get along better with their sisters than with their brothers.

8

- a) On the other hand, sister-brother pairs are the most competitive.
- b) On the other hand, children avoid arguments that their siblings have.
- c) On the other hand, brothers hate their sisters.
- d) On the other hand, brothers are usually more competitive with each other.

9

- a) when their parents get along better.
- b) when their parents treat them even a little bit differently from one another.
- c) when their parents don't support them.
- d) when their parents punish them.

10

- a) In fact, there are many causes of good and bad sibling relationships.
- b) In fact, siblings hate to fight.
- c) In fact, they respond to arguments by taking sides.
- d) In fact, siblings support their brothers in an argument.

III. Ընտրել ճիշտ բայաձևը:  
Choose the right verb form.

In future, astronauts (11) \_\_\_\_\_ to leave the spaceship while it is still in space and to return to it. The spaceship “Astra” which (12) \_\_\_\_\_ the Earth a short time ago will be travelling there hundred miles into space. The first message is expected to arrive at 7 o’clock this evening. By that time, the “Astra” (13) \_\_\_\_\_ through space for seventeen hours.

11

- a) are requiring
- b) will be required
- c) will be requiring
- d) are require

12

- a) left
- b) had left
- c) was leaving
- d) has left

13

- a) will be circling
- b) will have circled
- c) will circle
- d) has been circling

An accountant and a sports coach (14) \_\_\_\_\_ a small shoe company called Blue Ribbons in 1964. In 1971 it changed its name to Nike, and since then it (15) \_\_\_\_\_ one of the world’s most successful brands. Originally Nike was only associated with basketball but recently it (16) \_\_\_\_\_ into new markets like football. Now Nike has started buying other fashion brands that (17) \_\_\_\_\_ with sport.

14

- a) has started
- b) was starting
- c) had started
- d) started

15

- a) become
- b) has become
- c) becomes
- d) had become

16

- a) had expanded
- b) expands
- c) has expanded
- d) is expanding

17

- a) are not connecting
- b) are not connected
- c) were not been connected
- d) don’t connect

X. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the right completion.

61

- Most of the older civilizations which flourished during the fifth century BC \_\_\_\_\_
- a) has died out
  - b) have died out
  - c) they had died out
  - d) they have died out

62

- \_\_\_\_\_ the end of the Ice Age around 8000 B.C., mammoths became extinct.
- a) It was
  - b) That
  - c) In addition to
  - d) With

63

- A bat will often spend the daylight hours \_\_\_\_\_ upside down in a tree or cave.
- a) which hangs
  - b) that is
  - c) hangs
  - d) hanging

64

- A hero of the war of 1812, \_\_\_\_\_ president of the United States.
- a) Andrew Jackson later became
  - b) who was Andrew Jackson
  - c) later became Andrew Jackson
  - d) that Andrew Jackson later became

65

- \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan as after that terrible earthquake.
- a) Not only was the situation so serious
  - b) Never was the situation so serious
  - c) No sooner had the situation been so serious
  - d) Never the situation was so serious

66

- In Prehistoric \_\_\_\_\_ of western Utah was covered by Lake Bonneville.
- a) times, there was a large part
  - b) times, it was a large part
  - c) large parts of time
  - d) times, a large part

67

- She behaves \_\_\_\_\_ she were the boss of the company and the staff obeys her humbly.
- a) as long as
  - b) even though
  - c) as
  - d) as though

68

- He is learning English \_\_\_\_\_ he can get a better and more interesting job.
- a) so that
  - b) although
  - c) as soon as
  - d) when

- 54 The pronoun “**they**” in line 7 refers to
- university graduates
  - sons
  - educational opportunities
  - Oxford and Cambridge universities
- 55 The “**pounds**” in line 9 are probably
- college students
  - units of money
  - school campuses
  - types of books
- 56 The “**English cousin**” in line 11 refers to a
- relative
  - person
  - court
  - city
- 57 Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned about John Harvard?
- where he came from
  - where he was buried
  - how much he bequeathed to Harvard
  - what he died of
- 58 The passage implies that
- Someone else really served as president of Harvard before Henry Dunster
  - Henry Dunster spent much of his time as president managing the Harvard faculty
  - The position of president of Harvard was not merely an administrative position in the early years
  - Henry Dunster was an ineffective president
- 59 The word “**somewhat**” in line 21 could best be replaced by
- to and fro
  - side by side
  - more or less
  - back and forth
- 60 Where in the passage does it indicate how much money Minister Harvard was really responsible for giving to the university?
- lines 9-12
  - lines 14-16
  - lines 19-22
  - lines 3-7

I felt surprised, then happy, then doubtful all in one split second when I found out I (18)\_\_\_\_\_ to be a star in the school play. My voice (19)\_\_\_\_\_ so I looked full of confidence, but in fact, I was very nervous. When the notice was published, everyone congratulated me. I knew I (20)\_\_\_\_\_ the golden star I had dreamed about for years.

- 18
- would choose
  - have chosen
  - had been chosen
  - had chosen
- 19
- didn't tremble
  - hasn't trembled
  - isn't trembling
  - wasn't trembled
- 20
- had awarded
  - would be awarded
  - will be awarded
  - was awarding
- IV** Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.
- 21 “Would you like some hot coffee or tea?”  
“I do like them \_\_\_\_\_, but I'd rather have something cold.”
- neither
  - both
  - too
  - either
- 22 “My hat is the same colour \_\_\_\_\_ yours.”  
“Yes, but the style is quite different.”
- like
  - unlike
  - than
  - as
- 23 “How about going to the theatre?”  
“OK, but I would rather \_\_\_\_\_ a concert.”
- to attend
  - attending
  - have attended
  - attend

- 24 “What do you think about the project I introduced at the meeting yesterday?”  
 “To tell the truth the more I thought about it \_\_\_\_\_ I liked it. I think I’ll vote against it.”
- the least
  - less
  - the less
  - the more
- 25 “Is Jane good at driving?”  
 “Yes, but when she came to Britain, she had to get used \_\_\_\_\_ on the left.”
- to drive
  - to driving
  - to be driving
  - driving
- 26 “Do the drills help to master these structures?”  
 “Surely, they do, but they are \_\_\_\_\_.”
- so bored
  - so boring
  - such a boring
  - such boring
- 27 “Oh! You have got many letters today.”  
 “That’s strange, I don’t usually get \_\_\_\_\_.”
- many mail
  - a lot of mails
  - many mails
  - much mail
- 28 “Bob runs fast, and so does Jack.”  
 “Yes, Bob runs \_\_\_\_\_ Jack.”
- so fast as
  - as fast as
  - as fastly as
  - not so fast as
- 29 “Did you fail the examination again?”  
 “I \_\_\_\_\_ but I had no luck.”
- worked hard
  - worked hardly
  - hard worked
  - hardly worked
- 30 “Will you lend me some money?”  
 “If you go on spending money on worthless things, I’ll stop \_\_\_\_\_ you any money”
- to lending
  - lending
  - being lent
  - to lend

IX. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
 Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right option.

1. Harvard University, today recognized as part of the top echelon of the world's  
 2. universities, came from very inauspicious and humble beginnings. This oldest of  
 3. American universities was founded in 1636, just sixteen years after the Pilgrims landed at  
 4. Plymouth. Included in the Puritan emigrants to the Massachusetts colony during this  
 5. period were more than 100 graduates of England's prestigious Oxford and Cambridge  
 6. Universities, and these university graduates in the New World were determined that their  
 7. sons would have the same educational opportunities that **they** themselves had had.  
 8. Because of this support in the colony for an institution of higher learning, the General  
 9. Court of Massachusetts appropriated 400 **pounds** for a college in October 1636 and early  
 10. the following year decided on a parcel of land for the school; this land was in an area  
 11. called Newetowne, which was later renamed Cambridge after its **English cousin** and is  
 12. the site of the present-day university. When a young minister named John Harvard, who  
 13. came from the neighboring town of Charlestowne, died from tuberculosis in 1638, he  
 14. willed half of his estate of 1,700 pounds to the fledgling college. In spite of the fact that  
 15. only half of the bequest was actually paid, the General Court named the college after the  
 16. minister in appreciation for what he had done. The amount of the bequest may not have  
 17. been large, particularly by today's 15. standards, but it was more than the General Court  
 18. had found it necessary to appropriate in order to open the college. Henry Dunster was  
 19. appointed the first president of Harvard in 1640, and it should be noted that in addition  
 20. to serving as president, he was also the entire faculty, with an entering freshman class of  
 21. four students. Although the staff did expand **somewhat**, for the first century of its  
 22. existence the entire teaching staff consisted of the president and three or four tutors.

- 51 The main idea of this passage is that
- what is today a great university started out small
  - John Harvard was key to the development of a great university
  - Harvard University developed under the auspices of the General Court of Massachusetts
  - Harvard is one of the world’s most prestigious universities
- 52 The passage indicates that Harvard is
- the oldest university in the world
  - one of the oldest universities in America
  - the oldest university in America
  - one of the oldest universities in the world
- 53 It can be inferred from the passage that the Puritans who traveled to the Massachusetts colony were
- rather rich
  - rather supportive of the English government
  - rather undemocratic
  - rather well educated

VIII. Նշել, թե հետևյալ հարցերից որոնք են քերականորեն ճիշտ:  
Which of the following questions is grammatically correct?

47 Which is the best question for the following sentence?  
No, but he is going to buy it next year.

- a) When is he going to buy a house?
- b) Isn't he going to buy a house next year?
- c) Didn't he buy a house last year?
- d) Is he going to buy a house next year?

48 Which is the best question for the underlined part ?  
She couldn't remember where she had left her bag.

- a) What couldn't she remember?
- b) Why couldn't she remember?
- c) When couldn't she remember?
- d) What couldn't she do?

49 Which of the following questions is correctly formulated?

- a) Did John told you what he was going to do at the weekend?
- b) Did John tell you what he was going to do at the weekend?
- c) Did John tell you what he is going to do at the weekend?
- d) Did John tell you what was he going to do at the weekend?

50 Which is the best ending for the following question?  
He could hardly take up that job, \_\_\_\_\_?

- a) could he?
- b) did he?
- c) didn't he?
- d) couldn't he?

V Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող ձևը:  
Fill in the blanks with the best choice.

Tests are a yardstick. Schools use them to measure, and then improve education. Some tests indicate that schools (31) ----- to strengthen courses or change teaching techniques. Other tests compare students by schools, school districts, or cities. Tests (32) ----- determine how well your child is doing. That's very important. Most of (33) ----- tests your child will take are "teacher-made". That is, (34)----- teachers design them. These tests are associated (35) ----- the grades on report cards. They help measure a student's progress, telling the teacher and student whether he or she is keeping up (36) ----- the class, needs extra help or, perhaps, is far ahead of the other students.

31

- a) need
- b) had
- c) must
- d) can

32

- a) would
- b) has to
- c) may have
- d) can

33

- a) the
- b) that
- c) a
- d) -

34

- a) an
- b) the
- c) -
- d) a

35

- a) with
- b) to
- c) up
- d) an

36

- a) to
- b) of
- c) in
- d) with

VI Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:  
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

A (37)\_\_\_\_\_ lighthouse is a structure from which light is projected at night, or which serves as a marker by day, to guide ships sailing in coastal waters. Lighthouses are constructed at important points on a coastline, at (38)\_\_\_\_\_ to harbours, on rocky reefs on islands and even in the water. Lighthouses help identify a ship's location, warn ships of (39)\_\_\_\_\_ hazards and notify them that land is (40)\_\_\_\_\_ . A lighthouse includes living quarters for a lighthouse keeper. Today, however, most lighthouses use automatic electric lights that do not (41)\_\_\_\_\_ a full-time resident operator.

37

- a) common
- b) commonness
- c) commoner
- d) commonly

38

- a) entrant
- b) entrances
- c) entered
- d) enter

39

- a) potential
- b) potency
- c) potent
- d) potentially

40

- a) nearly
- b) nearness
- c) near
- d) nearer

41

- a) require
- b) required
- c) requiring
- d) requirement

VII. Նշել, թե ուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման որ տարբերակն է ճիշտ:  
Which of the options provided is the best choice for reported speech?

42

“If I had any time, I would settle the problem,” said Tina.

- a) Tina said if she had any time she settled the problem.
- b) Tina told to me that if she had had any time she would have settled the problem.
- c) Tina said that if she had any time she would settle the problem.
- d) Tina said that if she had had any time she would settle the problem.

43

“Let’s stay here till the rain stops,” Jim said.

- a) Jim suggested staying here till the rain stops.
- b) Jim suggested to stay there till the rain stopped.
- c) Jim suggested staying there till the rain stopped.
- d) Jim suggested to stay here till the rain stopped.

44

“Lucy, would you like me to bake a cake for your birthday party?” Ann said.

- a) Ann asked Lucy if she wanted her to bake a cake for her birthday party.
- b) Ann wanted to know if she had baked a cake for Lucy’s birthday party.
- c) Ann asked if she will bake a cake for Lucy’s birthday party.
- d) Ann said she was going to bake a cake for Lucy’s birthday party.

45

“If I lose my brother’s cheques, will the bank repay me?” I said.

- a) I wondered whether the bank would repay me if I lost my brother’s cheques.
- b) I wanted to know if the bank will repay me if I lost my brother’s cheques.
- c) I asked if the bank would repay me if I lose my brother’s cheques.
- d) I asked whether would the bank repay me if I lost my brother’s cheques.

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Mike asked Helen to give him one more chance to prove it.

- a) Mike said: “Can Helen give me one more chance to prove it?”
- b) Mike said: “Helen, please, give me one more chance to prove it.”
- c) Mike said to Helen: “I will give you one more chance to prove it.”
- d) Mike said: “Helen must give me one more chance to prove it.”